## SQE Legal in-house 101:

Attracting, Nurturing & Retaining legal talent



## What is the **SQE**?



## The SRA's objectives for SQE

- 1. Greater assurance of consistent high standards at the point of admission
- 2. the development of new and diverse pathways to qualification, which are responsive to the changing legal services market and promote a diverse profession by removing artificial and unjustifiable barriers



# The benefits SQE brings to promote a more diverse profession

- New and diverse pathways
- Lower cost & flexible 'earn while you learn' opportunities
- QWE model promotes greater opportunity to qualify by removing the 'training contract' bottleneck
- New qualification route through solicitor apprenticeships



## Solicitors Qualifying Exam (SQE)

**Key Information** 



The new route to legal qualification in England & Wales

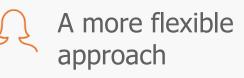


Available for law and non-law students



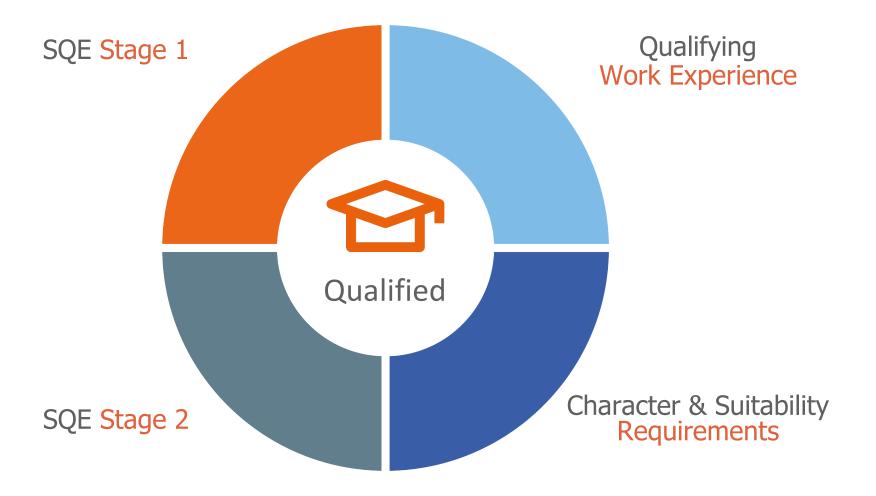
- A two-stage exam assessment:
  - SQE1 Mixed subject, multiple choice questions
  - 2. SQE2 Legal skills assessment







### The SQE route

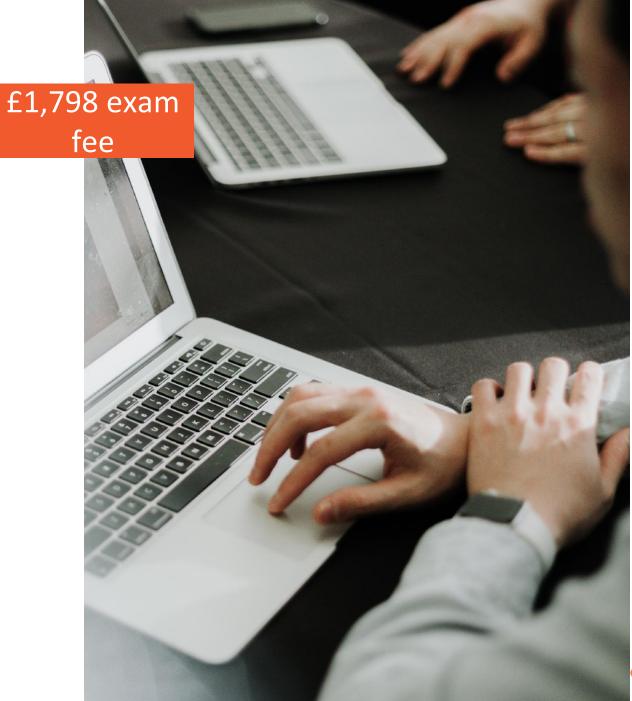


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## SQE1 Exam

Functioning Legal Knowledge

- Mixed subject, multiple-choice
  - Two-day exam with 360 questions
  - Computer-based
  - Can be studied alongside fulltime employment



## SQE1 Exam

#### What subjects are tested?

- Business Law and Practice (including taxation)
- Dispute Resolution
- Contract
- Tort
- The Legal System of England and Wales
- Constitutional & Administrative Law & EU law
- Legal Services

- Property Practice (including taxation)
- Wills and the Administration of Estates (including taxation)
- Solicitors' Accounts
- Land Law
- Trusts
- Criminal law and Practice

Ethics & professional conduct are pervasive subjects



## SQE2 Exam

Legal Skills Assessment



- Available after passing SQE1
- Ca
- Can be studied alongside full-time employment



- Subjects covered:
  - Client interviewing
  - Advocacy
  - Case & matter analysis
  - Legal research, writing and drafting



LPC/GDL v SQE -Mythbusting



## LPC/GDL vs SQE

#### Myth busting

True	False	
• The SQE is significantly cheaper	<ul> <li>Non-law grads still need a</li> </ul>	
than the LPC	GDL before taking SQE	
• The SQE is now the sole route	• The LPC will continue as an	
to qualification (subject to a	option alongside SQE	
transition phase)	• Two-year training contract in	
• QWE is flexible and candidates	one organisation is still	
can earn and learn	required	



# **QWE** Explained



## Qualifying Work Experience The Basics

- Comprises two years' work-based experience
- Possible to complete full or part-time
- Can be split across a maximum of four placements
- Includes: training contracts, paralegal roles and pro bono work
- Can be claimed retrospectively
- Must be confirmed by a solicitor admitted in England & Wales or a COLP
- Exemptions may apply for foreign qualified lawyers



## QWE

## "the provision of legal services"



QWE helps aspiring solicitors by giving them experience of real-life legal work and the opportunity to develop some or all of the competences needed to be a solicitor



The competences outlined by the SRA are:

- Ethics, professionalism & judgment
- Technical legal practice
- Working with other people
- Managing themselves & their own work



The SRA does not require someone to develop all of the listed competencies, the minimum number needed is <u>two</u>.



A role that involves only a single competence, even though it may be providing legal services, will not count as QWE.



## **QWE** Confirmation

QWE must be confirmed by a solicitor or COLP, but they do not have to hold a practising certificate. It can also be a solicitor that does not work for the same organisation but is willing to confirm. They will need to have:

- reviewed their work during the relevant period of work experience
- received feedback from the person or persons supervising their work



What is being confirmed:

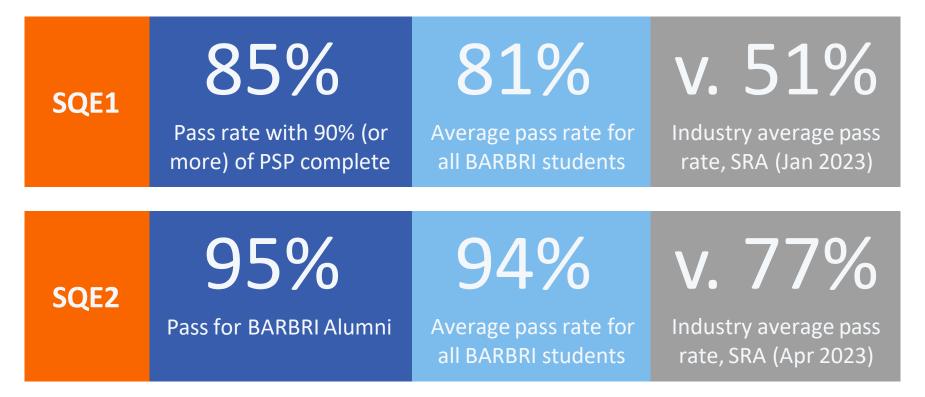
- the length of work experience that was carried out
- the experience was providing legal services and the candidate had the opportunity to develop some or all of the competences
- that no issues arose during the work experience that raise questions over the candidate's character and suitability to be admitted as a solicitor



SQE pass rates in first cohorts



### BARBRI SQE Results: Sponsored Students



#### Notes:

- Based on students reporting their pass rates.
- Student ratings based on all student feedback.
- Updated 8 September 2023.

Student rating of BARBRI PSP **4.7/5** Student rating of BARBRI lectures



# What we have learned



### What have we learnt: SQE1

- Non-law graduates perform as well as law graduates
- The format of the exams has a potential impact on students with poor mental health
- There is work to be done on diversity attainment, and prior academic attainment is broadly a measure of success

	BARBRI	SRA
1st or equivalent	77%	70%
2:1 degree or equivalent	70%	59%
2:2 degree or equivalent	81%	35%

	BARBRI	SRA
Asian or Asian British	55%	54%
Black, African, Caribbean or Black British	49%	23%
Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Group	71%	58%
White	68%	63%

- Students need to be taught how to tackle a MCQ exam and how to study for this type of exam
- Apprentices are doing well gaining marks that are on average 8% higher than other sitters
- Bitesize and mobile content is helping students to flexibly approach their studies

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### What have we learnt: SQE2

- Fewer students are sitting SQE2 than anticipated
- Diversity statistics are better than SRA average especially in areas such as ethnicity and those that have undertaken QWE

	BARBRI	SRA		BARBRI	SRA
Paralegal 820	0.20/		Asian or Asian British	80%	72%
	82%		Black, African, Caribbean or Black		
Qualified Foreign Lawyer	78%	70%	British	64%	53%
			Mixed/Multiple Ethnic Group	94%	92%
Undertaken QWE 85%	80%	White	86%	85%	

- Format of the SQE2 assessments means that there is a difference between skills in the SQE2 exam and skills in practice
- Completing SQE2 soon after SQE1 enables students to more easily retain FLK







# Solicitor

# Apprenticeships

## What is a solicitor apprenticeship?



- Aspiring solicitors can qualify through this alternative to the traditional qualification route through university and may suit candidates who want to 'earn as they learn' as it combines 'off the job' study with paid work-based experience.
- Apprenticeship training and assessments are paid for through the apprenticeship levy fund by the employer.
- Solicitor apprentices must pass the SQE assessments to qualify as a solicitor.
- The solicitor apprenticeship standard is based on the SRA's Statement of Solicitor Competence:<u>https://www.instituteforapprenticeships.org/apprenticeship-</u> <u>standards/solicitor-v1-0</u>
- Entry requirements: 5 GCSEs, including mathematics & English grade C or above (or equivalent), 3 A Levels (or equivalent) minimum grade C and/or various apprenticeships including the paralegal apprenticeship.

# The solicitor apprenticeship programmes



#### Shorter form solicitor apprenticeship

For those already working in legal jobs and who are law graduates, holders of a graduate diploma in law (GDL) or full/part-qualified CILEX L6, Licenced Conveyancers or similar



- Programme duration: c.18 months
- Cost: £18,800 from the Apprenticeship Levy or £940 (5%) for non-levy employers
  - SQE 1 in Jan 2025



SQE 2 in Oct 2025

#### Longer form solicitor apprenticeship

For non-law graduates, successful paralegal apprentices, CILEX L3, Conveyancing Technicians, Licensed Paralegals and similar



- Next cohort starting August 2024
- Programme duration: c.36 months



Cost £24,000 fully funded by the Apprenticeship Levy or £1200 (5%) for non-levy Employers



SQE 1 in January 2026\*



SQE 2 in July 2027\*

\*dates may vary slightly



## Commitment

- "Off-the-job" study time: 8 to 9 hours per week (must take place during apprentice's contracted working hours)
- Study can be structured flexibly e.g. two half days a week or one full day or three blocks of time
- Detailed weekly study schedule and content on BARBRI system
- Damar coaching support: every 6 weeks (via Teams) and a review meeting with coach and workplace supervisor every 12 weeks
- Group workshops and strategy sessions
- Learning journey: available at all times on the apprentice's individual OneFile (e-portfolio) account





## Learning structure

We use a teaching approach known as "flipped learning" which allows apprentices to learn in a structured but efficient and flexible way that works for them and their employer using a range of interventions:

- Online learning using BARBRI platform
- 1:1 coaching support every 6 weeks (via Teams) and a review meeting with Damar coach and workplace supervisor every 12 weeks
- Group workshops and strategy sessions to develop study skills and exam techniques
- Practice exams and mocks
- Activity briefs put their learning into practice at work and build robust evidence of qualifying work experience (QWE)
- Reflection Every week, apprentices update their learning journal
- Electronic and hard copy course manuals

Apprentices also have access to:

- Solicitor apprentice forum (moderated by the Damar coach) where apprentices can share and ask questions.
- Freshdesk, an online helpdesk for questions about the BARBRI materials or platform.
- Damar's business support unit, available during office hours to help with any administrative or practical questions.
- Damar's safeguarding team. Ensuring that apprentices are safe, healthy and supported underpins all our delivery and our welfare team is here to help apprentices and employers.



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